

Command Objects

Introduction

The **Command** object specifies one of a variety of program Sequence commands. These include motion, conditional branch, computational, and time delay commands.

Information about the different types of commands can be found on [MPICommandType](#) and [MPICommandParams](#).

Methods

Create, Delete, Validate Methods

mpiCommandCreate	Create Command object
mpiCommandDelete	Delete Command object
mpiCommandValidate	Validate Command object

Configuration and Informational Methods

mpiCommandLabel	Get pointer to Command label
mpiCommandParams	Get Command parameters
mpiCommandType	Return Command type

Other Methods

mpiCommandAxisListGet	Get the axisCount and axisList from a Command object.
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Data Types

[MPICommandAddress](#)
[MPICommandConstant](#)
[MPICommandExpr](#)
[MPICommandMessage](#)
[MPICommandMotion](#)
[MPICommandOperator](#)
[MPICommandParams](#)

[MPICommandType](#)

See Also

[MPISequence](#)

mpiCommandDelete

Declaration long [mpiCommandDelete](#)([MPICommand](#) *command*)

Required Header stdmpi.h

Description [CommandDelete](#) deletes a Command object and invalidates its handle (*command*).
CommandDelete is the equivalent of a C++ destructor.

Return Values

MPIMessageOK if *CommandDelete* successfully deletes the Command object and invalidates its handle

See Also [mpiCommandCreate](#) | [mpiCommandValidate](#)

mpiCommandValidate

Declaration long [mpiCommandValidate](#) ([MPICommand](#) **command**)

Required Header stdmpi.h

Description [CommandValidate](#) validates the Command object and its handle (*command*).

Return Values

MPIMessageOK if the Command object and its handle are valid

See Also [mpiCommandCreate](#) | [mpiCommandValidate](#)

MPICommandAddress

MPICommandAddress

```
typedef union {  
    long    *l;  
    float   *f;  
} MPICommandAddress;
```

Description

CommandAddress defines a generic pointer that can specify either a *long* or a *float* pointer.

*l	is used to access the long pointer of MPICommandAddress.
*f	is used to access the float pointer of MPICommandAddress.

See Also

[MPICommandConstant](#)

MPICommandConstant

MPICommandConstant

```
typedef union {  
    long    l;  
    float   f;  
} MPICommandConstant;
```

Description

CommandConstant defines a generic variable that can specify either a *long* or *float* value.

l	is used to access the long value of MPICommandConstant.
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f	is used to access the float value of MPICommandConstant.
----------	--

See Also

[MPICommandAddress](#)

MPICommandExpr

MPICommandExpr

```
typedef struct MPICommandExpr {
    MPICommandOperator oper;
    MPICommandAddress address;
    union {
        MPICommandConstant value; /* ['address'] 'oper' ['value'] */
        MPICommandAddress ref; /* ['address'] 'oper' ['ref'] */
    } by;
} MPICommandExpr;
```

Description **CommandExpr** is a structure that represents an expression for an MPICommand object.

The expression is evaluated as either:

	*address oper value
	*address oper *ref

depending on the command type.

See Also [MPICommand](#) | [MPICommandParams](#) | [MPICommandType](#)

MPICommandMessage

MPICommandMessage

```
typedef enum {  
    MPICommandMessageCOMMAND_INVALID,  
    MPICommandMessageTYPE_INVALID,  
    MPICommandMessagePARAM_INVALID,  
} MPICommandMessage;
```

Description

MPICommandMessageCOMMAND_INVALID

Currently not supported and is reserved for future use.

MPICommandMessageTYPE_INVALID

The command type is not valid. This message code is returned by `mpiCommandCreate(...)` if the command type is not a member of the `MPICommandType` enumeration.

MPICommandMessagePARAM_INVALID

Currently not supported and is reserved for future use.

See Also [MPICommandType](#)

MPICommandMotion

MPICommandMotion

```
typedef enum {
    MPICommandMotionABORT,
    MPICommandMotionE_STOP,
    MPICommandMotionE_STOP_ABORT,
    MPICommandMotionE_STOP_CMD_EQ_ACT,
    MPICommandMotionMODIFY,
    MPICommandMotionRESET,
    MPICommandMotionRESUME,
    MPICommandMotionSTART,
    MPICommandMotionSTOP,
} MPICommandMotion;
```

Description

CommandMotion is an enumeration of motion specific controller commands that can be used in a program sequence. It specifies a single motion action for the controller to execute. The CommandMotion also defines the command parameters that must be passed to `mpiCommandCreate(...)`. For `MPICommandMotion`, there is a corresponding `motion{...}` structure in the `MPICommandParams{...}` structure.

MPICommandMotionABORT	Commands an Abort action on the motion supervisor associated with the motion object. See mpiMotionAction(...) , <code>MPIActionABORT</code> for details.
MPICommandMotionE_STOP	Commands an E-Stop action on the motion supervisor associated with the motion object. See mpiMotionAction(...) , <code>MPIActionE_STOP</code> for details.
MPICommandMotionE_STOP_ABORT	Commands an E-Stop, then Abort action on the motion supervisor associated with the motion object. See mpiMotionAction(...) , <code>MPIActionE_STOP_ABORT</code> for details.
MPICommandMotionE_STOP_CMD_EQ_ACT	Commands an E-Stop (command position = actual position) action on the motion supervisor associated with the motion object. See mpiMotionAction(...) , <code>MPIActionE_STOP_CMD_EQ_ACT</code> for details.

MPICommandMotionMODIFY	Commands a Motion Modify on the motion supervisor associated with the motion object. Make sure to specify the MPIMotionType and MPIMotionParams in the MPICommandParams{...} structure. See mpiMotionModify(...) for details.
MPICommandMotionRESET	Commands a Reset action on the motion supervisor associated with the motion object. See mpiMotionAction(...) , MPIActionRESET for details.
MPICommandMotionRESUME	Commands a Resume action on the motion supervisor associated with the motion object. See mpiMotionAction(...) , MPIActionRESUME for details.
MPICommandMotionSTART	Commands a Motion Start on the motion supervisor associated with the motion object. Make sure to specify the MPIMotionType and MPIMotionParams in the MPICommandParams{...} structure. See mpiMotionStart(...) for details.
MPICommandMotionSTOP	Commands a Stop action on the motion supervisor associated with the motion object. See mpiMotionAction(...) , MPIActionSTOP for details.

See Also [MPIAction](#) | [MPICommand](#) | [MPICommandParams](#)

MPICommandOperator

MPICommandOperator

```
typedef enum {
    /* Arithmetic operators */
    MPICommandOperatorADD,
    MPICommandOperatorSUBTRACT,
    MPICommandOperatorMULTIPLY,
    MPICommandOperatorDIVIDE,

    MPICommandOperatorAND,
    MPICommandOperatorOR,
    MPICommandOperatorXOR,

    /* Logical operators */
    MPICommandOperatorALWAYS,

    MPICommandOperatorEQUAL,
    MPICommandOperatorNOT_EQUAL,

    MPICommandOperatorGREATER_OR_EQUAL,
    MPICommandOperatorGREATER,

    MPICommandOperatorLESS_OR_EQUAL,
    MPICommandOperatorLESS,

    MPICommandOperatorBIT_CLEAR,
    MPICommandOperatorBIT_SET,
} MPICommandOperator;
```

Description

The following are operators used by the MPICommand and MPICompare objects.

Arithmetic Operators	
MPICommandOperatorADD	Performs an addition. Equivalent to the C operator (+).
MPICommandOperatorSUBTRACT	Performs a subtraction. Equivalent to the C operator (-).
MPICommandOperatorMULTIPLY	Performs a multiplication. Equivalent to the C operator (*).
MPICommandOperatorDIVIDE	Performs a division. Equivalent to the C operator (/).
MPICommandOperatorAND	Performs a logical AND. Equivalent to the C operator (&).
MPICommandOperatorOR	Performs a logical OR. Equivalent to the C operator ().

MPICommandOperatorXOR	Performs a logical XOR. Equivalent to the C operator (^).
Logical Operators	
MPICommandOperatorALWAYS	Always evaluates TRUE. Equivalent in C to (1) or TRUE.
MPICommandOperatorEQUAL	Performs an equality comparison. Equivalent to the C operator (==)
MPICommandOperatorGREATER_OR_EQUAL	Performs an inequality comparison. Equivalent to the C operator (!=)
MPICommandOperatorGREATER_OR_EQUAL	Performs a greater than or equal to comparison. Equivalent to the C operator (>=)
MPICommandOperatorGREATER	Performs a greater than comparison. Equivalent to the C operator (>)
MPICommandOperatorLESS_OR_EQUAL	Performs a less than or equal to comparison. Equivalent to the C operator (<=)
MPICommandOperatorLESS	Performs a less than comparison. Equivalent to the C operator (<)
MPICommandOperatorBIT_CLEAR	Clears specified bits. Equivalent in C to the statement: variable &= ~(bits)
MPICommandOperatorBIT_SET	Sets specified bits. Equivalent in C to the statement: variable = (bits)

See Also [MPICommand](#) | [MPICommandExpr](#) | [MPICommandParams](#) | [MPIComparePosition](#) | [MPICompareParams](#)

MPICommandParams

MPICommandParams

```

typedef union {
    struct { /* *'dst' = 'value' */
        MPICommandAddress    dst;
        MPICommandConstant  value;
        MPIControl            control; /* Ignored by Sequence */
    } assign;

    struct { /* branch to 'label' on 'expr' */
        char                *label; /* NULL => stop sequence */
        MPICommandExpr      expr; /* expr.oper => MPICommandOperatorLogical */
        MPIControl          control; /* Ignored by Sequence */
    } branch;

    struct { /* branch to 'label' on MPIEventMask('handle') 'oper' 'mask' */
        char                *label; /* NULL => stop sequence */
        MPIHandle            handle; /* [MPIMotor|MPIMotion|...] */
        MPICommandOperator oper; /* EQUAL/NOT_EQUAL/BIT_CLEAR/BIT_SET */
        MPIEventMask       mask; /* MPIEventMask('handle') 'oper' 'mask' */
    } branchEvent;

    struct { /* branch to 'label' on Io.input 'oper' 'mask' */
        char                *label; /* NULL => stop sequence */
        MPIIoType           type; /* MOTOR, USER */
        MPIIoSource        source; /* MPIMotor index */
        MPICommandOperator oper; /* EQUAL/NOT_EQUAL/BIT_CLEAR/BIT_SET */
        long                mask; /* [motor|user]Io.input 'oper' 'mask' */
    } branchIO;

    struct { /* *'dst' = 'expr' */
        MPICommandAddress    dst;
        MPICommandExpr      expr; /* expr.oper => MPICommandOperatorArithmetic */
        MPIControl          control; /* Ignored by Sequence */
    } compute;

    struct { /* Io.output = Io.output 'oper' 'mask' */
        MPIIoType           type; /* MOTOR, USER */
        MPIIoSource        source; /* MPIMotor index */
        MPICommandOperator oper; /* AND/OR/XOR */
        long                mask;
    } computeIO;

    struct { /* memcpy(dst, src, count) */
        void                *dst;
        void                *src;
        long                count;
        MPIControl          control; /* Ignored by Sequence */
    } copy;

    float delay; /* seconds */

    struct {

```

```

    long          value;      /* MPIEventStatus.type      = MPIEventTypeEXTERNAL */
                          /*                               .source = MPISequence/MPIProgram */
                          /*                               .info[0] = value */
    MPIEventMgr    eventMgr; /* Ignored by Sequence */
} event;

struct { /* mpiMotion[Abort|EStop|Reset|Resume|Start|Stop](motion[, type,
params]) */
    MPICommandMotion    motionCommand;
    MPIMotion            motion;
    MPIMotionType       type;      /* MPICommandMotionSTART */
    MPIMotionParams     params;    /* MPICommandMotionSTART */
} motion;

struct { /* wait until 'expr' */
    MPICommandExpr      expr;      /* expr.oper => MPICommandOperatorLogical */
    MPIControl          control; /* Ignored by Sequence */
} wait;

struct { /* wait until MPIEventMask('handle') 'oper' 'mask' */
    MPIHandle          handle; /* [MPIMotor|MPIMotion|...] */
    MPICommandOperator oper;    /* EQUAL/NOT_EQUAL/BIT_CLEAR/BIT_SET */
    MPIEventMask       mask;    /* MPIEventMask('handle') 'oper' 'mask' */
} waitEvent;

struct { /* wait until Io.input 'oper' 'mask' */
    MPIIoType           type;      /* MOTOR, USER */
    MPIIoSource        source;    /* MPIMotor index */
    MPICommandOperator oper;    /* EQUAL/NOT_EQUAL/BIT_CLEAR/BIT_SET */
    long              mask;      /* [motor|user]Io.input 'oper' 'mask' */
} waitIO;
} MPICommandParams;

```

Description

[CommandParams](#) holds the parameters used by an MPICommand. Each element in the MPICommandParams union corresponds to different types of commands (specified by the MPICommandType enumeration).

Element	Description	Supported by
assign	Assign a value to a particular controller address: *dst = value assign.control is currently not supported and is reserved for future use.	MPICommandTypeASSIGN MPICommandTypeASSIGN_FLOAT

branch	Branch to a particular command (similar to a <i>goto</i> statement) if a particular comparison evaluates to TRUE: branch to label on expr If <i>label</i> = NULL, then no more commands will be executed if the comparison evaluates to TRUE. branch.control is currently not supported and is reserved for future use.	MPICommandTypeBRANCH MPICommandTypeBRANCH_REF MPICommandTypeBRANCH_FLOAT MPICommandTypeBRANCH_FLOAT_REF
branchEvent	Branch to a particular command (similar to a <i>goto</i> statement) if a particular event occurs or has occurred: branch to label on MPIEventMask(handle) oper mask If <i>label</i> = NULL, then no more commands will be executed if a particular event occurs or has occurred.	MPICommandTypeBRANCH_EVENT
branchIO	Branch to a particular command (similar to a <i>goto</i> statement) if a particular i/o state matches a specified condition: branch to label on Io.input oper mask If <i>label</i> = NULL, then no more commands will be executed if a particular i/o state matches a specified condition.	MPICommandTypeBRANCH_IO
compute	perform some computation and place the result at some controller address: *dst = expr compute.control is currently not supported and is reserved for future use.	MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE_REF MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE_FLOAT MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE_FLOAT_REF
computeIO	Performs a computation on a set of i/o bits: Io.output = Io.output oper mask	MPICommandType_IO
copy	Copies controller memory from one place to another: memcpy(dst, src, count); Remember: count represents the number of bytes copied, NOT the number of controller words. event.control is currently not supported and is reserved for future use.	MPICommandTypeCOPY
delay	Delays execution of the next command <i>delay</i> seconds.	MPICommandTypeDELAY
event	Generates an event: MPIEventStatus.type = MPIEventTypeEXTERNAL MPIEventStatus.source = MPISequence MPIEventStatus.info[0] = value event.eventMgr is currently not supported and is reserved for future use.	MPICommandTypeEVENT
motion	Commands a motion action (See MPICommandMotion): mpiMotionStart (motion, type, params); or mpiMotionAction(motion, MPIAction[ABORT E_STOP E_STOP_ABORT RESET RESUME STOP]);	MPICommandTypeMOTION
wait	Delays execution of the next command until a particular comparison evaluates to TRUE: wait until <i>expr</i> wait.control is currently not supported and is reserved for future use.	MPICommandTypeWAIT MPICommandTypeWAIT_REF MPICommandTypeWAIT_FLOAT MPICommandTypeWAIT_FLOAT_REF
waitEvent	Delays execution of the next command until a particular event occurs: wait until MPIEventMask(handle) oper mask	MPICommandTypeWAIT_EVENT
waitIO	Delays execution of the next command until a particular i/o state matches a specified condition: wait until Io.input oper mask	MPICommandTypeWAIT_IO

See Also

[MPICommand](#) | [MPICommandType](#) | [mpiCommandCreate](#) | [mpiCommandParams](#)

MPICommandType

MPICommandType

```
typedef enum {
    MPICommandTypeASSIGN,
    MPICommandTypeASSIGN_FLOAT,

    MPICommandTypeBRANCH,
    MPICommandTypeBRANCH_REF,
    MPICommandTypeBRANCH_FLOAT,
    MPICommandTypeBRANCH_FLOAT_REF,
    MPICommandTypeBRANCH_EVENT,
    MPICommandTypeBRANCH_IO,

    MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE,
    MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE_REF,
    MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE_FLOAT,
    MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE_FLOAT_REF,
    MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE_IO,

    MPICommandTypeCOPY,
    MPICommandTypeDELAY,
    MPICommandTypeEVENT,
    MPICommandTypeMOTION,

    MPICommandTypeWAIT,
    MPICommandTypeWAIT_REF,
    MPICommandTypeWAIT_FLOAT,
    MPICommandTypeWAIT_FLOAT_REF,
    MPICommandTypeWAIT_EVENT,
    MPICommandTypeWAIT_IO,

} MPICommandType;
```

Description

CommandType is an enumeration of controller commands that can be used in a program sequence. It specifies a single instruction for the controller to execute. The CommandType also defines the command parameters that must be passed to `mpiCommandCreate(...)`. For each MPICommandType there is a corresponding structure in the `MPICommandParams{...}` union. For example, when the `MPICommandTypeASSIGN` is specified, the `assign{...}` structure in `MPICommandParams{...}` must be filled in to specify the address and value.

Commands must be created with `mpiCommandCreate(...)` and then added to a sequence using `mpiSequenceCommandAppend(...)`, `mpiSequenceCommandInsert(...)`, or `mpiSequenceCommandListSet(...)`. Then the command sequence can be loaded into the controller with `mpiSequenceLoad(...)` and started with `mpiSequenceStart(...)`.

Enumeration	Description	Associated MPICommandParams structure
MPICommandTypeASSIGN	Writes a constant value (long or float) into the controller's memory at the specified address.	assign
MPICommandTypeASSIGN_FLOAT	These commands assign a value to a particular controller address. MPICommandTypeASSIGN assigns a long value while MPICommandTypeASSIGN_FLOAT assigns a float value.	
MPICommandTypeBRANCH	These commands branch to a particular command (similar to a goto statement) if a particular comparison evaluates to TRUE. MPICommandTypeBRANCH compares a controller address to a specified constant long value. MPICommandTypeBRANCH_REF compares a controller address to a long value at a specified controller address.	branch
MPICommandTypeBRANCH_REF	Branch to a particular command if the comparison evaluates to TRUE. Compares a controller address to a long value at a specified controller address.	
MPICommandTypeBRANCH_FLOAT	Compares a controller address to a specified constant float value.	
MPICommandTypeBRANCH_FLOAT_REF	Compares a controller address to a float value at a specified controller address.	
MPICommandTypeBRANCH_EVENT	Branch to a particular command (similar to a goto statement) if a particular event occurs or has occurred.	branchEvent
MPICommandTypeBRANCH_IO	Branch to a particular command (similar to a goto statement) if a particular I/O state matches a specified condition.	branchIO

MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE	These commands perform some computation and place the result at some controller address. MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE performs a computation of some controller address and a constant long value.	compute
MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE_REF		
MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE_FLOAT	Performs a computation of some controller address and a constant float value.	
MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE_FLOAT_REF	Performs a computation of some controller address and a float value at a specified controller address.	
MPICommandTypeCOMPUTE_IO	Performs a computation on a set of I/O bits.	computeIO
MPICommandTypeCOPY	Copies controller memory from one place to another.	copy
MPICommandTypeDELAY	Delays execution of the next command.	delay
MPICommandTypeEVENT	Generate an event.	event
MPICommandTypeMOTION	Commands a motion action. See MPICommandMotion .	motion
MPICommandTypeWAIT	These delays execution of the next command until a particular comparison evaluates to TRUE. MPICommandTypeWAIT compares a controller address to a specified constant long value. MPICommandTypeWAIT_REF Compares a controller address to a long value at a specified controller address.	wait
MPICommandTypeWAIT_REF	Compares a controller address to a long value at a specified controller address.	
MPICommandTypeWAIT_FLOAT	Compares a controller address to a specified constant float value.	
MPICommandTypeWAIT_FLOAT_REF	Compares a controller address to a float value at a specified controller address.	
MPICommandTypeWAIT_EVENT	Delays execution of the next command until a particular event occurs.	waitEvent

MPICommandTypeWAIT_IO

Delays execution of the next command until a particular I/O state matches a specified condition.

waitIO

See Also

[MPICommand](#) | [MPICommandMotion](#) | [MPICommandParams](#) | [mpiCommandCreate](#) | [mpiCommandType](#) | [mpiSequenceCommandAppend](#) | [mpiSequenceCommandInsert](#) | [mpiSequenceCommandListSet](#) | [mpiSequenceLoad](#) | [mpiSequenceStart](#) |